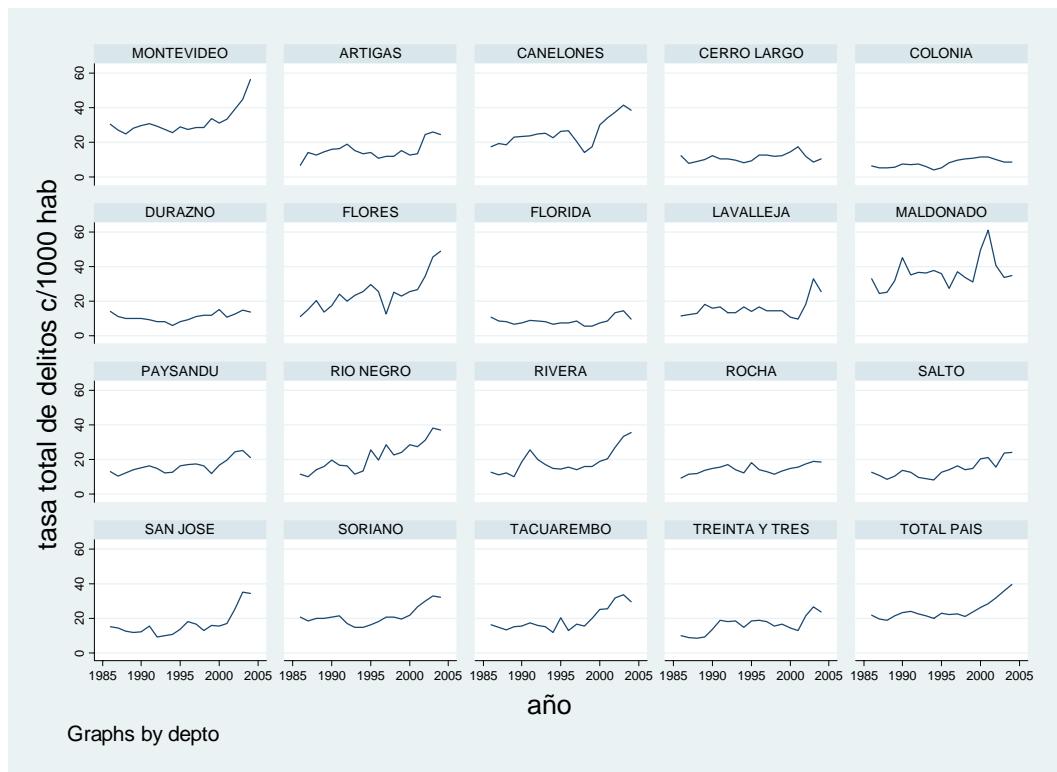
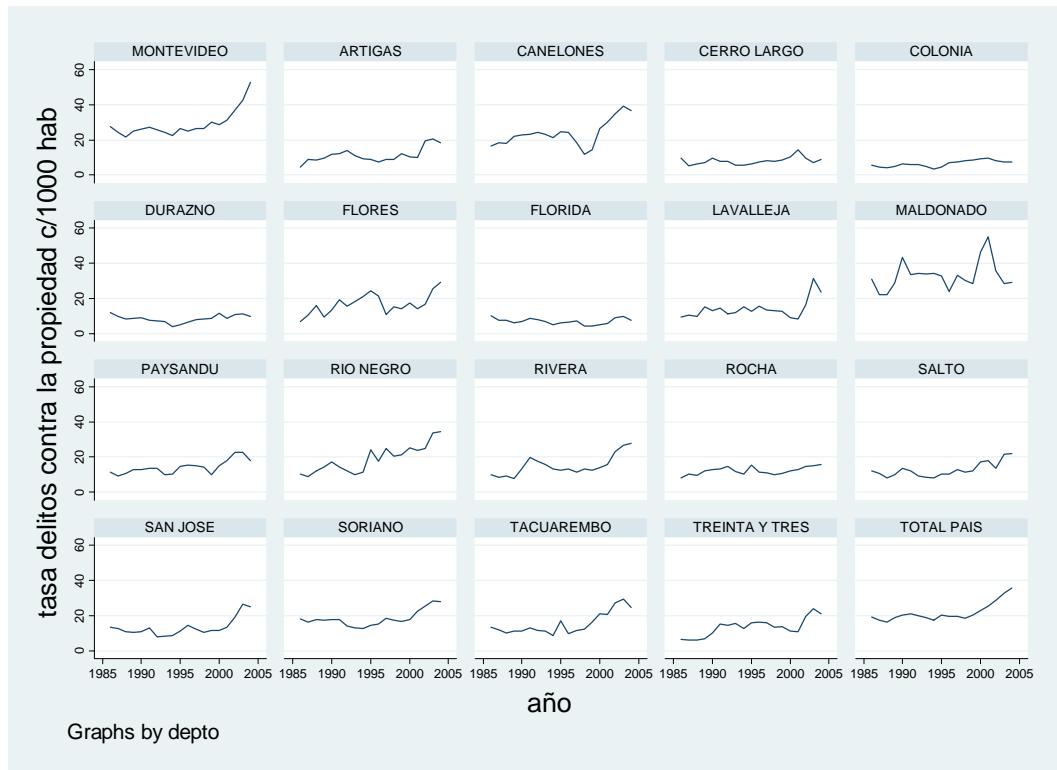


Gráficos Anuales: (Fuentes: DDEA y ECH-INE)

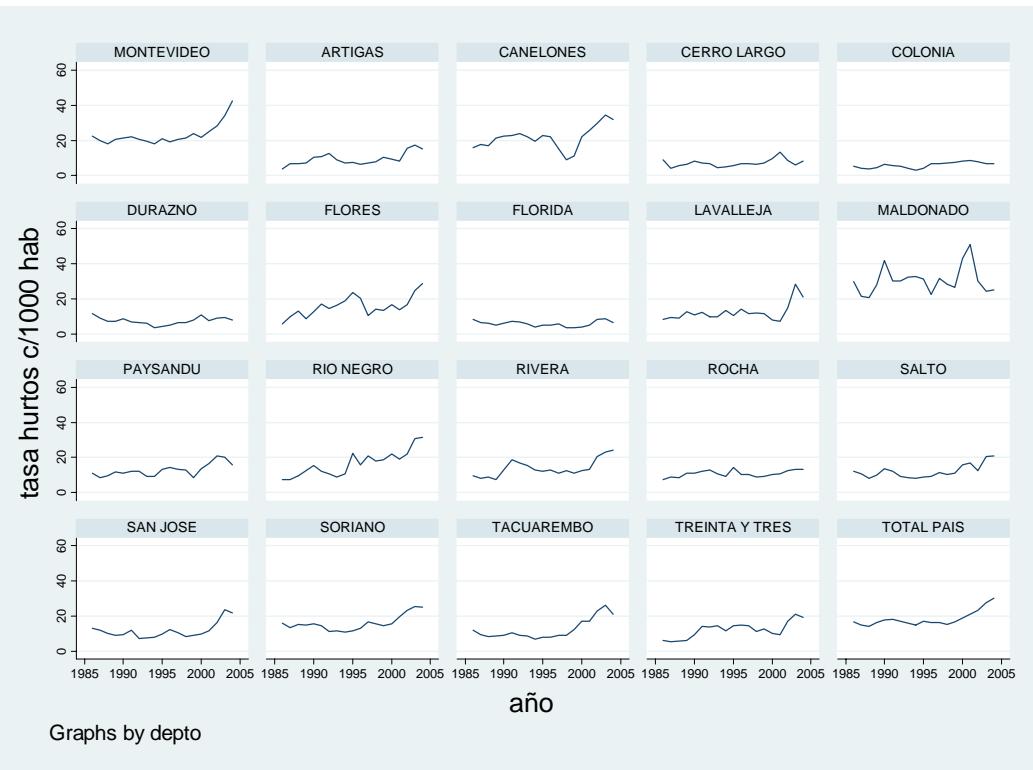
Tasa Total de Delitos



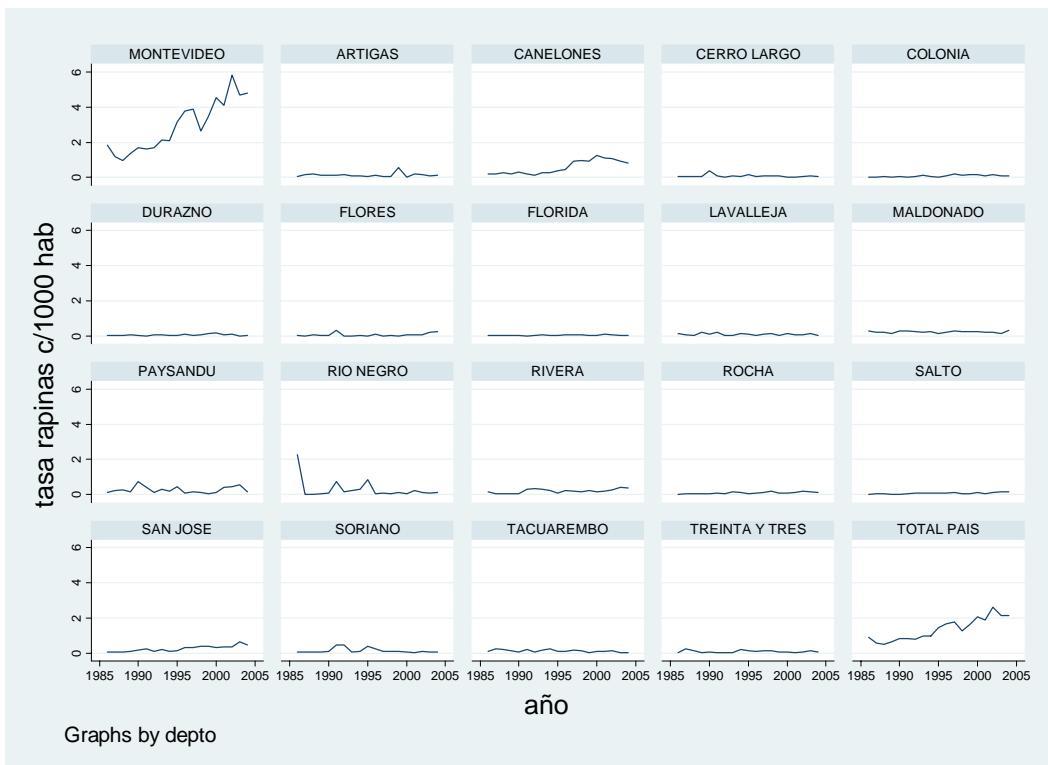
Tasa de Delitos contra la Propiedad



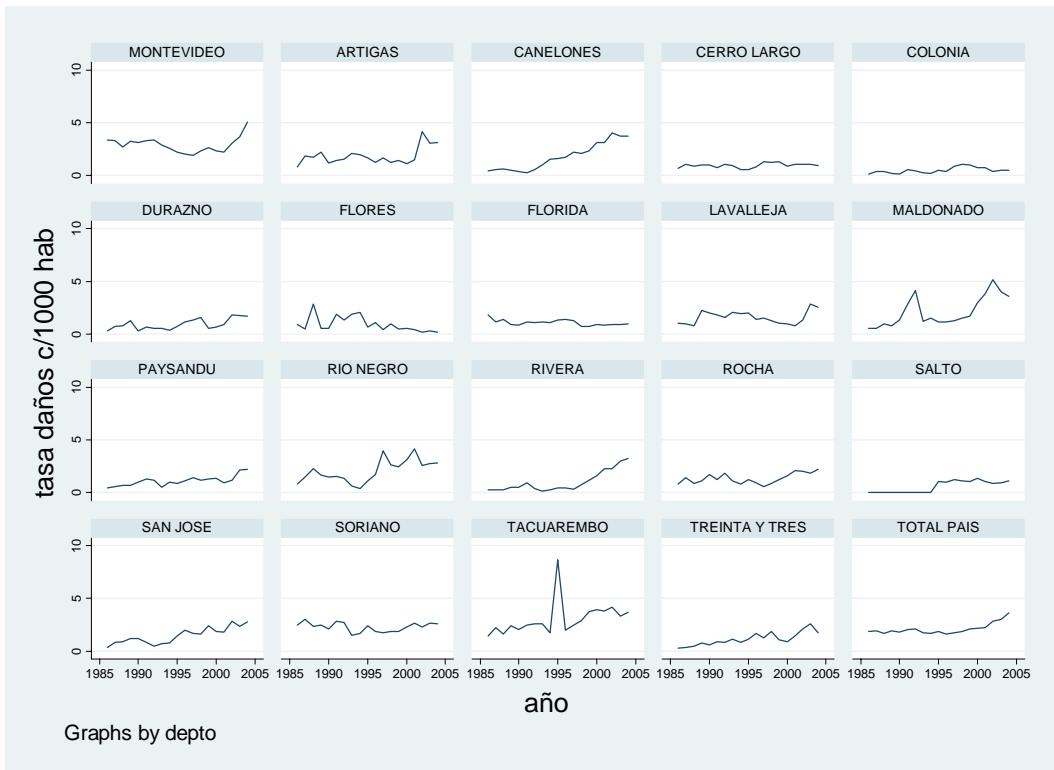
Tasa de Hurtos



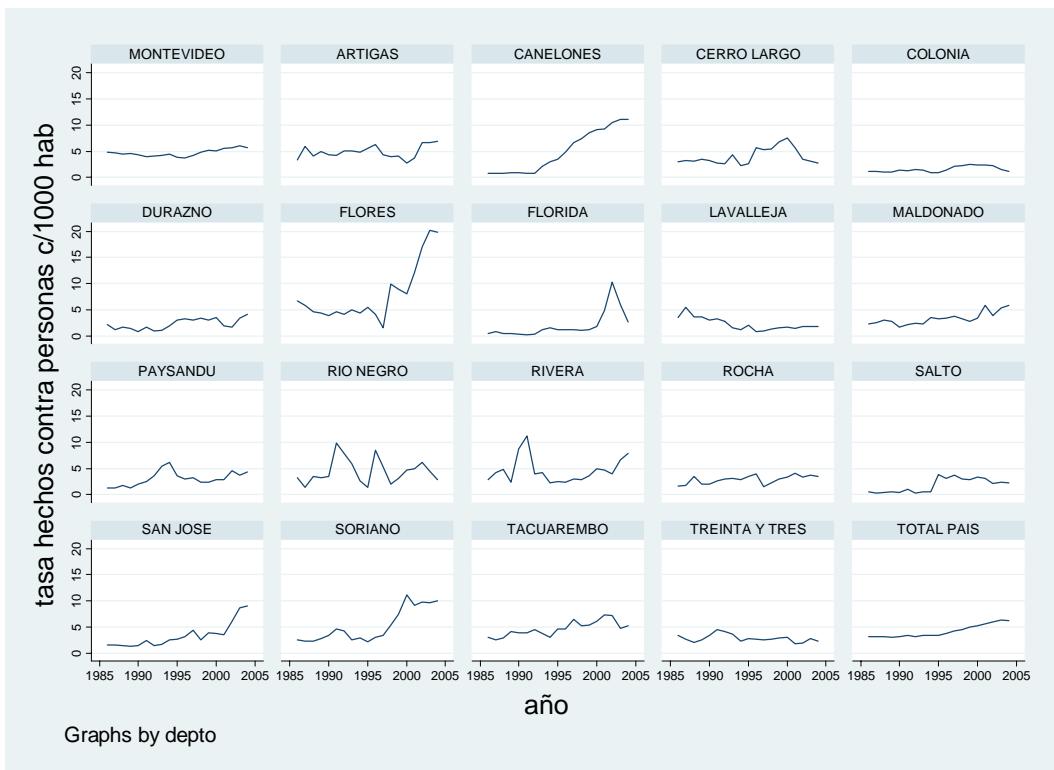
Rapiñas



Daños



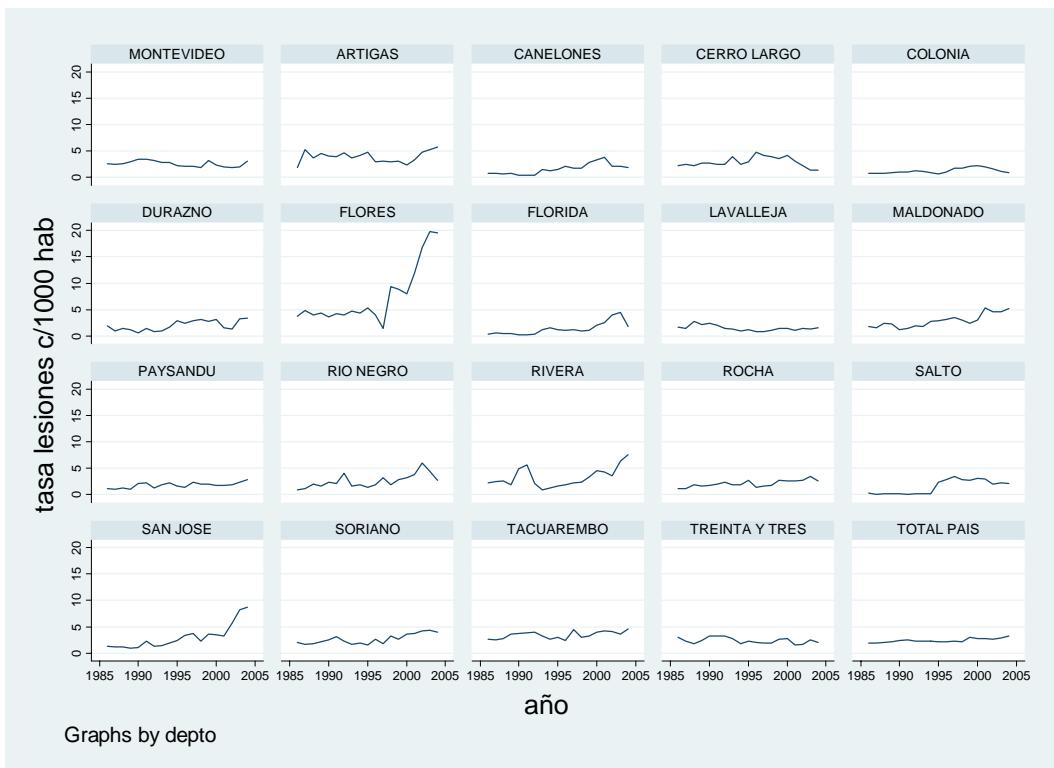
Delitos contra Personas



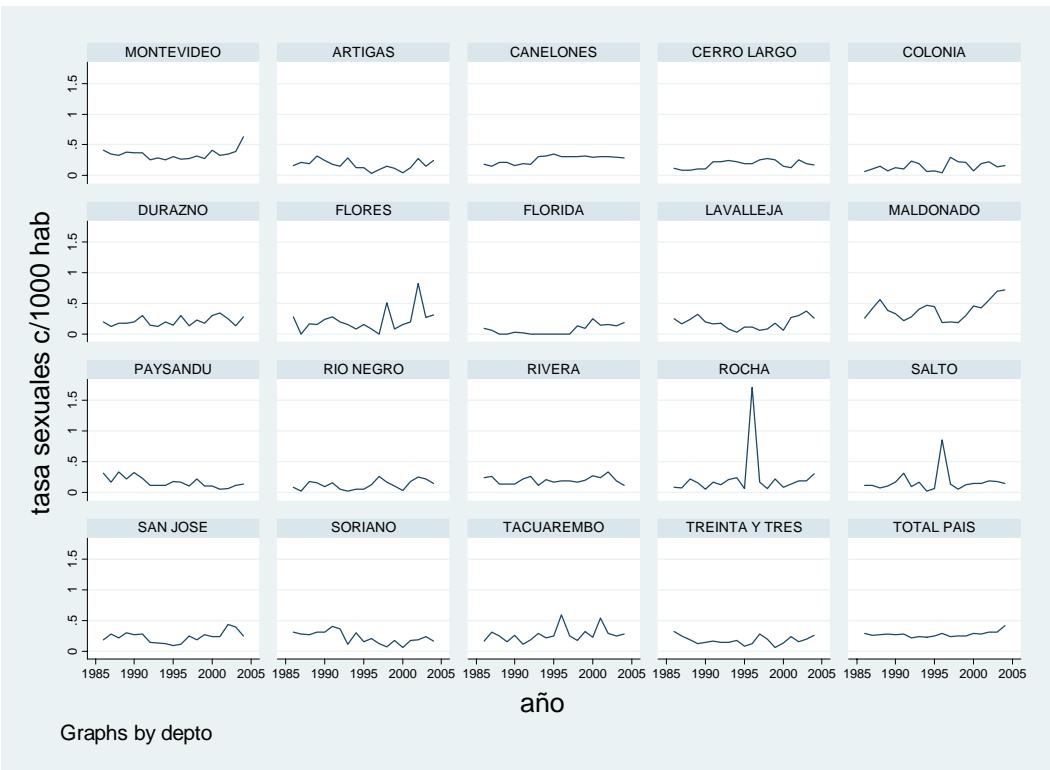
Homicidios



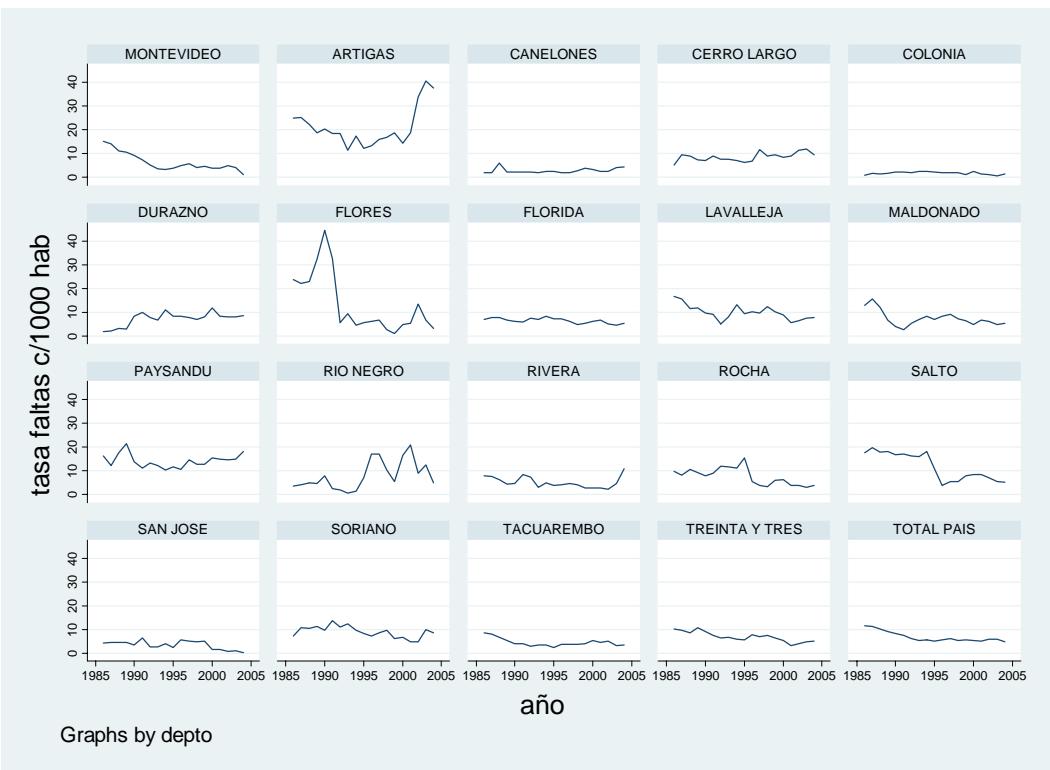
Lesiones



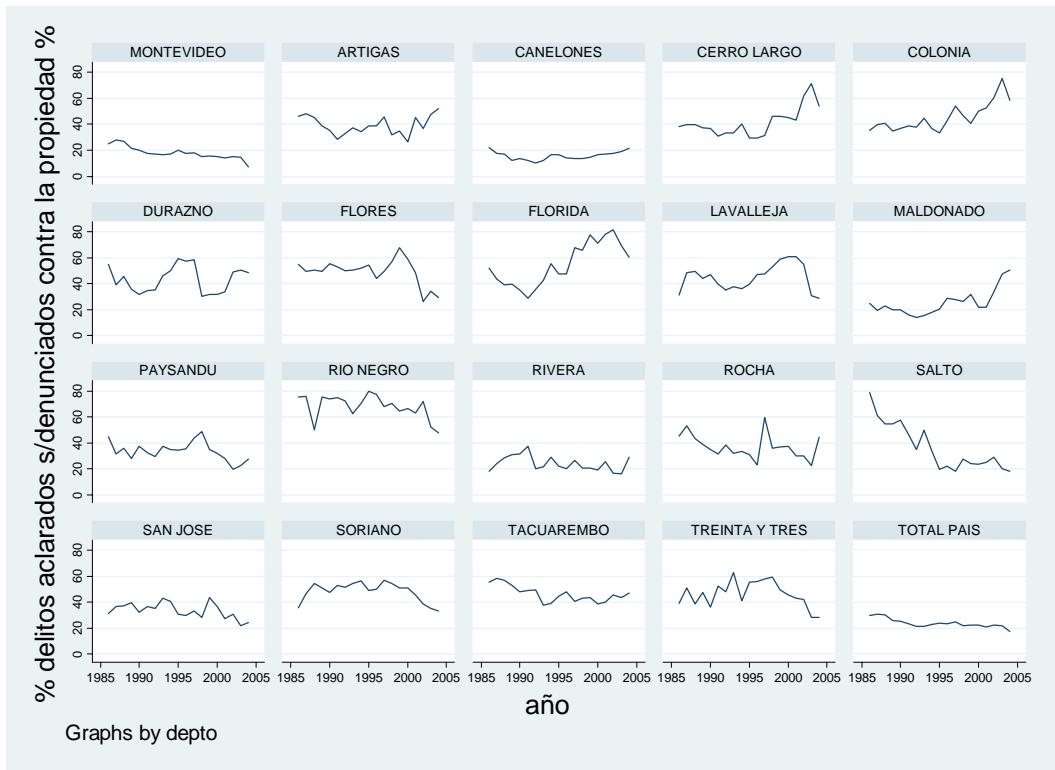
Sexuales



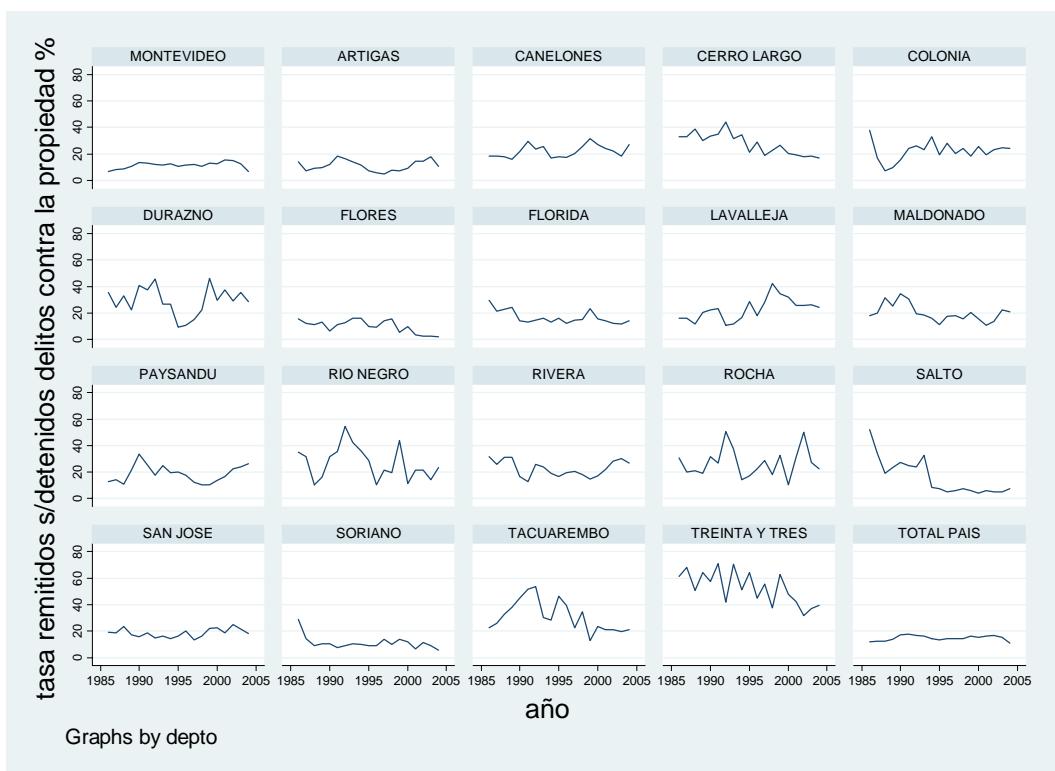
Faltas



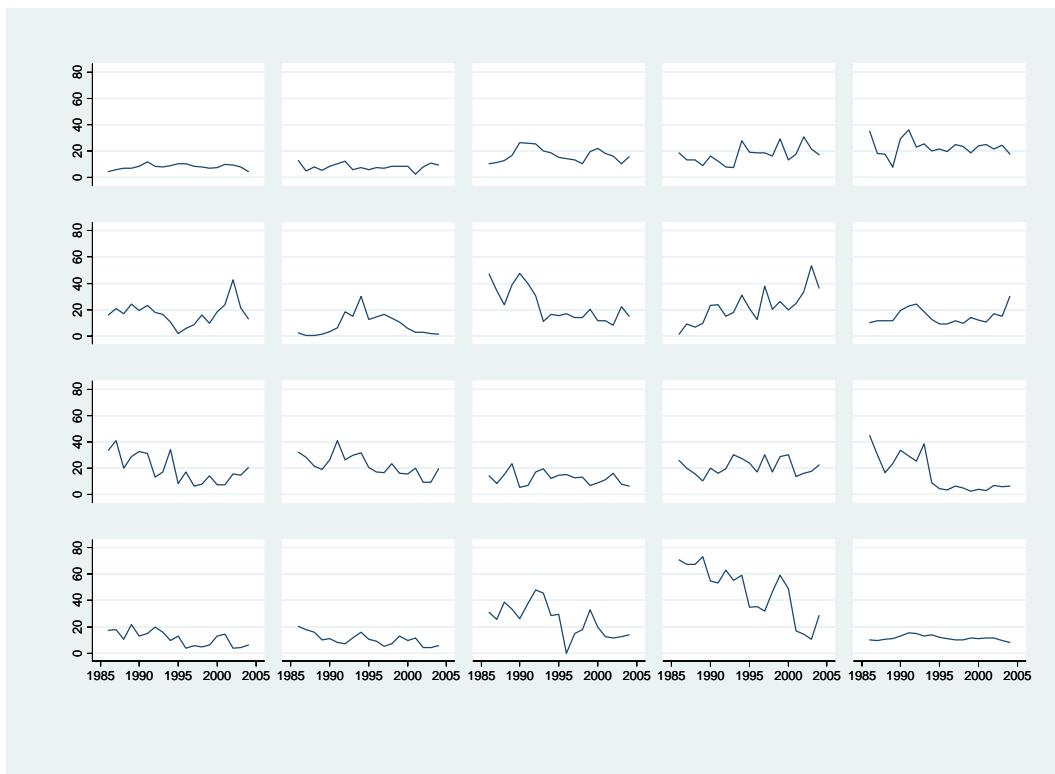
Porcentaje de delitos aclarados sobre denunciados. Delitos contra la propiedad



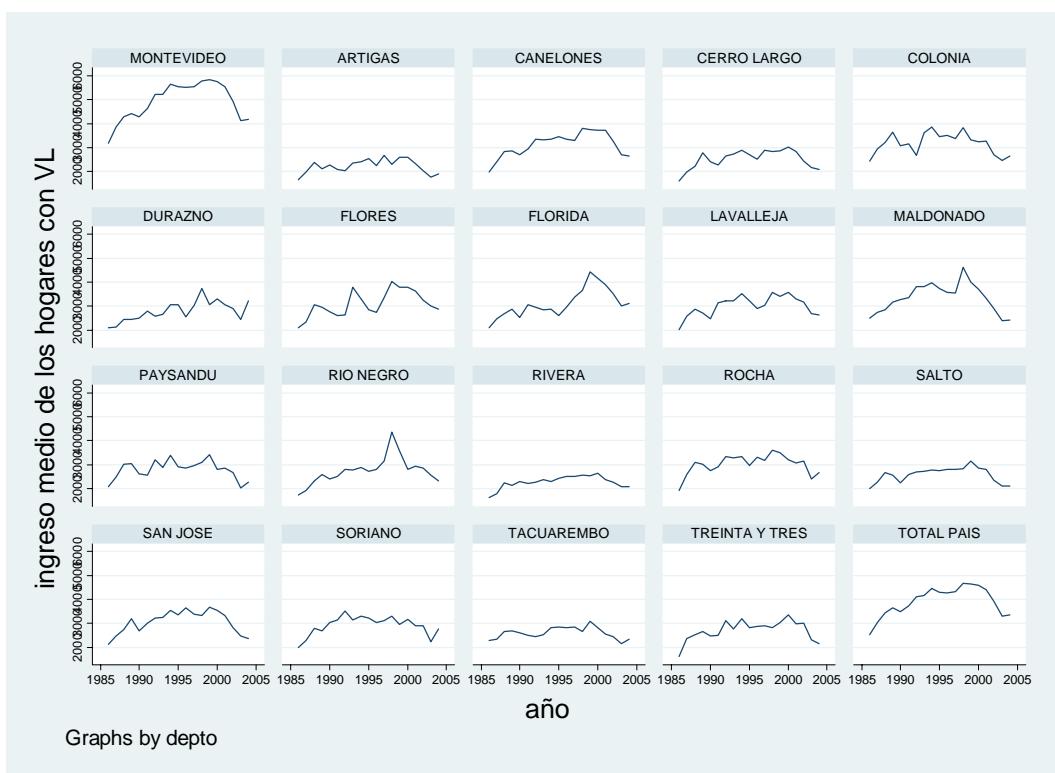
Tasa de remitidos. Delitos contra la propiedad



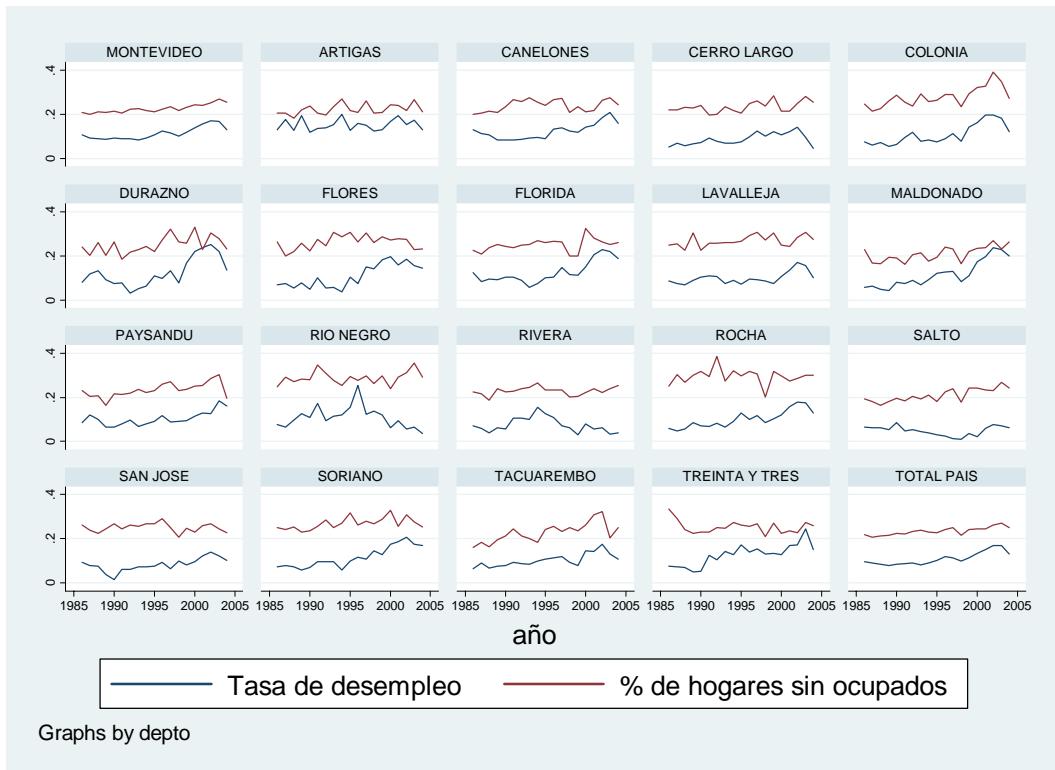
Tasa de remitidos. Delitos contra la persona



Ingreso *per cápita* de los hogares con valor locativo (pesos constantes de marzo de 1997)



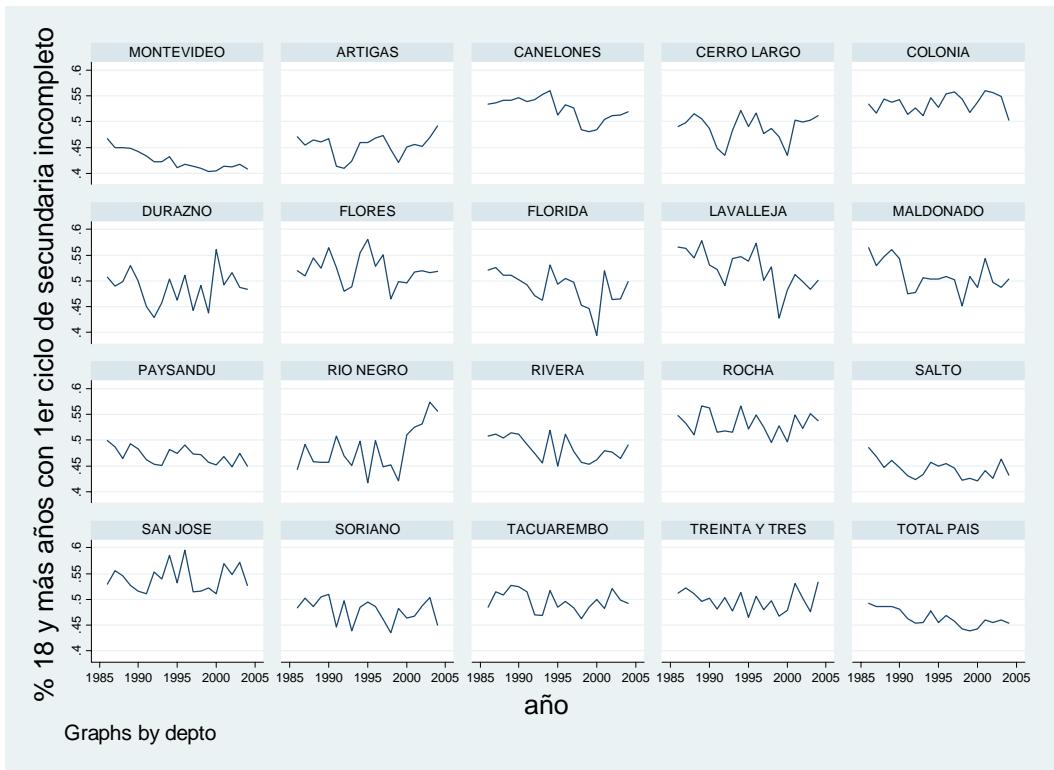
Tasa de desempleo y Proporción de Hogares sin ocupados



Índice de Gini del ingreso *per cápita* de los hogares con valor locativo



Proporción de población adulta con ciclo básico de secundaria incompleto



Proporción de hombres entre 15 y 30 años



Tabla 2.1. Cantidad y distribución de delitos denunciados según región y tipo de delito.
Año 2004 (Fuente: DDEA-Ministerio del Interior)

| | Montevideo y Canelones | Resto del País | Total |
|--|------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| <i>Cantidad de delitos denunciados</i> | | | |
| TOTAL DELITOS | 93,473 | 36,099 | 129,572 |
| Contra la Propiedad | 87,393 | 29,810 | 117,203 |
| Hurtos | 72,062 | 26,347 | 98,409 |
| Rapiñas | 6,764 | 236 | 7,000 |
| Daños | 8,567 | 3,227 | 11,794 |
| Contra la Persona | 6,080 | 6,289 | 12,369 |
| Lesiones | 4,989 | 5,840 | 10,829 |
| Homicidios | 118 | 82 | 200 |
| Sexuales | 973 | 367 | 1,340 |
| <i>Distribución por tipo de delito (%)</i> | | | |
| TOTAL DELITOS | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Contra la Propiedad | 93 | 83 | 90 |
| Hurtos | 77 | 73 | 76 |
| Rapiñas | 7 | 1 | 5 |
| Daños | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Contra la Persona | 7 | 17 | 10 |
| Lesiones | 5 | 16 | 8 |
| Homicidios | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Sexuales | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| <i>Distribución por región (%)</i> | | | |
| TOTAL DELITOS | 72 | 28 | 100 |
| Contra la Propiedad | 75 | 25 | 100 |
| Hurtos | 73 | 27 | 100 |
| Rapiñas | 97 | 3 | 100 |
| Daños | 73 | 27 | 100 |
| Contra la Persona | 49 | 51 | 100 |
| Lesiones | 46 | 54 | 100 |
| Homicidios | 59 | 41 | 100 |
| Sexuales | 73 | 27 | 100 |

Tabla 2.2. Tasa de crecimiento anual promedio de las denuncias de delitos y población según período (Fuentes: DDEA-Ministerio del Interior e INE)

| | Total | Contra la Propiedad | Contra la Persona | Población |
|------------------|------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------|
| 1990/1986 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 6.0 | 0.7 |
| 1994/1990 | -3.0 | -3.2 | -1.8 | 0.7 |
| 1998/1994 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 2004/1998 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 7.6 | 0.3 |
| 2004/1986 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 0.5 |

Tabla 2.3. Tasa de delitos c/1000 habitantes
(Fuentes: DDEA-Ministerio del Interior e INE)

| | Total | Contra la Propiedad | Contra la Persona |
|------|-------|---------------------|-------------------|
| 1986 | 22 | 19 | 2 |
| 1990 | 23 | 20 | 3 |
| 1994 | 20 | 17 | 3 |
| 1998 | 21 | 18 | 2 |

| | | | |
|------|----|----|---|
| 2002 | 32 | 29 | 3 |
| 2004 | 40 | 36 | 4 |

Tabla 2.4. Dispersión de la tasa de delitos entre departamentos medida por el coeficiente da variación. Años 1986, 1995 y 2004. (Fuente: DDEA-Ministerio del Interior)

| | 1986 | 1995 | 2004 |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Total delitos | 0.49 | 0.47 | 0.47 |
| Hurtos | 0.56 | 0.58 | 0.47 |
| Rapiñas | 2.21 | 2.13 | 2.52 |
| Daños | 0.96 | 1.11 | 0.54 |
| Lesiones | 0.55 | 0.51 | 0.99 |
| Homicidios | 0.78 | 0.54 | 0.64 |
| Sexuales | 0.49 | 0.70 | 0.59 |

Tabla 2.5. Tasa de remitidos y tasa de delitos aclarados

| | Tasa de remitidos en delitos contra la propiedad | Tasa de remitidos en delitos contra la persona | Tasa de delitos aclarados |
|------|--|--|---------------------------------|
| 1986 | 11.8 | 9.9 | 29.7 |
| 1990 | 17.4 | 13.2 | 25.5 |
| 1994 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 22.8 |
| 1998 | 14.3 | 10.1 | 22.1 |
| 2002 | 16.9 | 11.3 | 22.4 |
| 2004 | 11.0 | 7.9 | 17.6 |

Tabla 5.1. Estadísticos descriptivos

| | Obs. (N=19 deptos, T=19 años) | Mean | Std. Dev. | Min | Max |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
| ing. p/c de los hogares c/valor locativo (a) | 361 | 2,950 | 712 | 1,593 | 5,824 |
| tasa de desempleo | 361 | 10.7 | 4.6 | 1.1 | 25.5 |
| proporción hogares s/ocupados | 361 | 24.7 | 3.8 | 16.0 | 39.1 |
| gini | 361 | 38.1 | 3.8 | 25.9 | 53.0 |
| años de educación adultos | 361 | 6.9 | 0.7 | 5.7 | 9.4 |
| proporción pob >18 s/ciclo básico | 361 | 49.4 | 4.0 | 39.4 | 59.5 |
| densidad de población | 361 | 145 | 558 | 5 | 2,515 |
| proporción de Hom. 15-30 años | 361 | 11.1 | 1.0 | 8.3 | 14.0 |
| (a) expresado a pesos constantes de marzo de 1997 | | | | | |

Tabla 5.2. Delitos totales

| | fe | pcse | pcse_ar | pcse_ari | fd | abond |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|
| var. dependiente (t-1) | 0.816 (15.34)** | 0.816 (8.40)** | 0.825 (8.57)** | 0.821 (8.55)** | 0.539 (9.80)** | |
| (log) densidad de población | -2.003 (0.33) | -2.003 (0.16) | -2.492 (0.20) | -3.013 (0.22) | -3.410 (0.35) | |
| proporción de Hom. 15-30 años | 39.443 (1.21) | 39.443 (1.24) | 39.241 (1.24) | 32.392 (1.09) | -6.603 (0.27) | |
| (log) ing. p/c de los hog. (t) | -16.880 (5.59)** | -16.880 (4.64)** | -17.149 (4.73)** | -17.196 (5.06)** | -10.390 (4.41)** | |
| (log) ing. p/c de los hog. (t-1) | 11.912 (4.66)** | 11.912 (3.66)** | 12.285 (3.79)** | 11.655 (3.77)** | 4.340 (2.01)* | |
| ceficiente de gini | 44.312 (3.99)** | 44.312 (3.90)** | 44.379 (3.93)** | 45.296 (4.00)** | 20.567 (2.33)* | |
| proporción hogares s/ocupados | 29.210 (2.74)** | 29.210 (2.62)** | 28.560 (2.56)* | 34.049 (3.24)** | 6.685 (0.76) | |
| desempleo | -9.473 (1.04) | -9.473 (1.05) | -9.935 (1.12) | -7.746 (0.97) | -4.321 (0.59) | |
| proporción pob >18 s/ciclo básico | -18.877 (1.59) | -18.877 (1.60) | -18.632 (1.59) | -21.460 (1.97)* | 5.089 (0.58) | |
| tasa remitidos/detenidos | -0.027 (0.44) | -0.027 (0.42) | -0.027 (0.42) | -0.046 (0.73) | -0.056 (1.23) | |
| constate | 32.780 (1.66) | 45.142 (0.51) | | 58.073 (0.61) | 0.413 (4.53)** | |

Absolute value of t statistics in parentheses

* significant at 5%; ** significant at 1%

fe: fixed effects estimation

pcse: ols con dummies de depto y panel correction standard error sin autocorrelación residual

pcse_ar: ols con dummies de depto y panel correction standard error con autocorrelación residual homogénea

pcse_ari: ols con dummies de depto y panel correction standard error con autocorrelación residual heterogénea

fd_abond: método generalizado de momentos de Arellano-Bond (especificación en primeras diferencias)

Tabla 5.3. Delitos contra la propiedad

| | fe | pcse | pcse_ar | pcse_ari | fd | abond |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------|
| var. dependiente (t-1) | 0.758 (14.41)** | 0.758 (8.21)** | 0.770 (8.43)** | 0.753 (8.27)** | 0.436 (7.92)** | |
| (log) densidad de población | -0.596 (0.11) | -0.596 (0.06) | -1.193 (0.12) | -1.119 (0.10) | 9.213 (1.04) | |
| proporción de Hom. 15-30 años | 8.035 (0.27) | 8.035 (0.29) | 7.921 (0.29) | 7.408 (0.28) | -16.790 (0.80) | |
| (log) ing. p/c de los hog. (t) | -15.259 (5.60)** | -15.259 (4.68)** | -15.535 (4.78)** | -15.509 (5.02)** | -9.377 (4.51)** | |
| (log) ing. p/c de los hog. (t-1) | 9.664 (4.09)** | 9.664 (3.38)** | 10.113 (3.55)** | 9.273 (3.39)** | 1.992 (1.03) | |
| ceficiente de gini | 38.363 (3.82)** | 38.363 (3.59)** | 38.524 (3.63)** | 36.465 (3.51)** | 14.052 (1.82) | |
| proporción hogares s/ocupados | 23.105 (2.39)* | 23.105 (2.35)* | 22.246 (2.26)* | 24.945 (2.71)** | 12.021 (1.54) | |
| desempleo | 3.321 (0.39) | 3.321 (0.40) | 2.725 (0.33) | 4.715 (0.61) | 3.665 (0.55) | |
| proporción pob >18 s/ciclo básico | -15.739 (1.47) | -15.739 (1.47) | -15.454 (1.45) | -17.746 (1.78) | 6.154 (0.77) | |

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| tasa remitidos/detenidos | -0.038 (1.11) | -0.038 (1.14) | -0.037 (1.14) | -0.049 (1.61) | 0.014 (0.49) |
| tasa de denuncias aclaradas | -0.132 (4.50)** | -0.132 (5.19)** | -0.129 (5.16)** | -0.144 (5.68)** | -0.128 (4.98)** |
| Constant | 45.119 (2.47)* | 47.741 (0.65) | 50.621 (0.70) | 58.847 (0.73) | 0.270 (3.50)** |

Absolute value of t statistics in parentheses

* significant at 5%; ** significant at 1%

Tabla 5.4. Hurtos

| | fe | pcse | pcse_ar | pcse_ari | fd abond |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| var. dependiente (t-1) | 0.702 (13.19)** | 0.702 (7.40)** | 0.706 (7.46)** | 0.666 (6.93)** | 0.427 (7.88)** |
| (log) densidad de población | 0.210 (0.04) | 0.210 (0.02) | 0.035 (0.00) | 1.853 (0.17) | 3.331 (0.41) |
| proporción de Hom. 15-30 años | 7.376 (0.27) | 7.376 (0.28) | 7.413 (0.29) | 10.508 (0.42) | -14.252 (0.72) |
| (log) ing. p/c de los hog. (t) | -14.474 (5.77)** | -14.474 (4.93)** | -14.556 (4.96)** | -14.194 (4.94)** | -8.808 (4.57)** |
| (log) ing. p/c de los hog. (t-1) | 8.443 (3.84)** | 8.443 (3.24)** | 8.573 (3.29)** | 7.525 (2.92)** | 2.383 (1.34) |
| ceficiente de gini | 33.043 (3.58)** | 33.043 (3.42)** | 33.113 (3.43)** | 30.312 (3.18)** | 13.157 (1.83) |
| proporción hogares s/ocupados | 21.444 (2.40)* | 21.444 (2.29)* | 21.254 (2.26)* | 23.156 (2.61)** | 8.307 (1.15) |
| desempleo | 2.178 (0.28) | 2.178 (0.29) | 2.011 (0.27) | 2.610 (0.37) | 1.930 (0.32) |
| proporción pob >18 s/ciclo básico | -10.736 (1.08) | -10.736 (1.07) | -10.712 (1.07) | -13.059 (1.38) | 7.727 (1.05) |
| tasa remitidos/detenidos | -0.042 (1.34) | -0.042 (1.39) | -0.042 (1.39) | -0.049 (1.72) | 0.020 (0.74) |
| tasa de denuncias aclaradas | -0.121 (4.49)** | -0.121 (5.02)** | -0.120 (5.01)** | -0.140 (5.78)** | -0.120 (5.06)** |
| Constant | 47.394 (2.78)** | 45.238 (0.66) | 0.000 (.) | 40.308 (0.53) | 0.268 (3.78)** |

Absolute value of t statistics in parentheses

* significant at 5%; ** significant at 1%

fe: fixed effects estimation

pcse: ols con dummies de depto y panel correction standard error sin autocorrelación residual

pcse_ar: ols con dummies de depto y panel correction standard error con autocorrelación residual homogénea

pcse_ari: ols con dummies de depto y panel correction standard error con autocorrelación residual heterogénea

fd_abond: método generalizado de momentos de Arellano-Bond (especificación en primeras diferencias)

Tabla 5.5. Rapiñas

| | fe | pcse | pcse_ar | pcse_ari | fd abond |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| var. dependiente (t-1) | 0.657 (17.36)** | 0.657 (5.90)** | 0.561 (4.27)** | 0.712 (8.83)** | 0.595 (15.16)** |
| (log) densidad de población | -3.315 (4.63)** | -3.315 (3.58)** | -3.562 (3.32)** | -3.820 (4.18)** | -2.456 (3.45)** |
| proporción de Hom. 15-30 años | 3.409 (0.90) | 3.409 (1.17) | 3.544 (1.17) | 2.944 (1.10) | -0.431 (-0.27) |

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| (log) ing. p/c de los hog. (t) | -0.506 (1.48) | -0.506 (0.91) | -0.416 (0.71) | -0.192 (0.41) | 0.118 -0.76 |
| (log) ing. p/c de los hog. (t-1) | 1.450 (4.71)** | 1.450 (2.85)** | 1.357 (2.60)** | 1.507 (3.60)** | 0.306 (2.23)* |
| ceficiente de gini | 3.577 (2.66)** | 3.577 (2.03)* | 3.885 (2.12)* | 2.154 (1.34) | 0.436 -0.75 |
| proporción hogares s/ocupados | 2.816 (2.27)* | 2.816 (2.04)* | 3.343 (2.23)* | 1.754 (1.45) | 0.775 -1.34 |
| desempleo | 2.545 (2.34)* | 2.545 (1.95) | 3.464 (2.32)* | 4.731 (3.26)** | 0.299 -0.57 |
| proporción pob >18 s/ciclo básico | -3.856 (2.72)** | -3.856 (2.49)* | -4.707 (2.85)** | -1.870 (1.45) | -0.259 -0.44 |
| tasa remitidos/detenidos | 0.004 (0.85) | 0.004 (0.96) | 0.003 (0.59) | 0.005 (1.31) | 0.002 -0.89 |
| tasa de denuncias aclaradas | -0.007 (1.89) | -0.007 (1.76) | -0.009 (1.85) | -0.006 (1.33) | 0.001 -0.32 |
| Constant | -2.611 (1.15) | 17.983 (3.04)** | | | 0.025 (3.93)** |

Absolute value of t statistics in parentheses

* significant at 5%; ** significant at 1%

fe: fixed effects estimation

pcse: ols con dummies de depto y panel correction standard error sin autocorrelación residual

pcse_ar: ols con dummies de depto y panel correction standard error con autocorrelación residual homogénea

pcse_ari: ols con dummies de depto y panel correction standard error con autocorrelación residual heterogénea

fd_abond: método generalizado de momentos de Arellano-Bond (especificación en primeras diferencias)

Tabla 5.6. Daños

| | fe | pcse | pcse_ar | pcse_ari | fd_abond |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| var. dependiente (t-1) | 0.471 (9.85)** | 0.471 (6.19)** | 0.393 (5.09)** | 0.361 (4.85)** | 0.263 (5.66)** |
| (log) densidad de población | 6.896 (7.08)** | 6.896 (4.80)** | 7.912 (5.23)** | 8.518 (5.41)** | 6.255 (4.65)** |
| proporción de Hom. 15-30 años | -0.461 (0.11) | -0.461 (0.13) | 0.130 (0.04) | 0.806 (0.25) | -0.884 (0.28) |
| (log) ing. p/c de los hog. (t) | -1.548 (4.23)** | -1.548 (3.85)** | -1.479 (3.61)** | -1.506 (3.75)** | -0.924 (3.00)** |
| (log) ing. p/c de los hog. (t-1) | -0.460 (1.41) | -0.460 (1.32) | -0.685 (1.93) | -0.811 (2.30)* | -0.774 (2.75)** |
| ceficiente de gini | 5.068 (3.77)** | 5.068 (3.45)** | 4.701 (3.13)** | 4.255 (2.95)** | 1.035 (0.89) |
| proporción hogares s/ocupados | 1.993 (1.57) | 1.993 (1.43) | 2.193 (1.60) | 2.846 (2.02)* | 2.391 (2.04)* |
| desempleo | -0.681 (0.59) | -0.681 (0.59) | -0.586 (0.47) | -0.862 (0.73) | 0.230 (0.22) |
| proporción pob >18 s/ciclo básico | -2.813 (1.92) | -2.813 (1.74) | -2.770 (1.72) | -3.084 (2.03)* | -1.963 (1.67) |
| tasa remitidos/detenidos | -0.006 (1.23) | -0.006 (1.22) | -0.006 (1.29) | -0.008 (1.70) | -0.008 (1.77) |
| tasa de denuncias aclaradas | -0.015 (4.07)** | -0.015 (4.55)** | -0.017 (4.47)** | -0.019 (4.78)** | -0.008 (2.15)* |
| Constant | 5.662 (2.34)* | -36.168 (3.51)** | -42.536 (3.89)** | -45.700 (3.98)** | 0.013 (1.25) |

Absolute value of t statistics in parentheses

* significant at 5%; ** significant at 1%

fe: fixed effects estimation

pcse: ols con dummies de depto y panel correction standard error sin autocorrelación residual

pcse_ar: ols con dummies de depto y panel correction standard error con autocorrelación residual homogénea

pcse_ari: ols con dummies de depto y panel correction standard error con autocorrelación residual heterogénea

fd_abond: método generalizado de momentos de Arellano-Bond (especificación en primeras diferencias)

Tabla 5.7. Delitos contra las personas

| | fe | pcse | pcse ar | pcse ari | fd abond |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| var. dependiente (t-1) | 0.611 (12.37)** | 0.611 (8.02)** | 0.567 (7.22)** | 0.552 (7.21)** | 0.637 (11.44)** |
| (log) densidad de población | 5.075 (4.30)** | 5.075 (3.51)** | 5.550 (3.68)** | 5.629 (3.84)** | 6.478 (2.46)* |
| proporción de Hom. 15-30 años | 12.164 (2.14)* | 12.164 (2.29)* | 12.351 (2.32)* | 9.529 (1.84) | 5.410 (1.03) |
| (log) ing. p/c de los hog. (t) | -0.959 (1.90) | -0.959 (1.66) | -0.910 (1.56) | -1.067 (1.91) | -1.151 (2.21)* |
| (log) ing. p/c de los hog. (t-1) | -0.013 (0.03) | -0.013 (0.03) | -0.081 (0.16) | -0.087 (0.18) | -0.106 (0.23) |
| ceficiente de gini | 0.994 (0.53) | 0.994 (0.51) | 1.028 (0.52) | 1.645 (0.89) | 1.848 (0.95) |
| proporción hogares s/ocupados | 1.205 (0.67) | 1.205 (0.70) | 1.359 (0.78) | 1.540 (0.89) | 1.311 (0.68) |
| desempleo | -3.498 (2.21)* | -3.498 (2.25)* | -3.523 (2.19)* | -4.049 (2.58)* | -1.721 (1.10) |
| proporción pob >18 s/ciclo básico | -0.340 (0.17) | -0.340 (0.17) | -0.390 (0.19) | -0.470 (0.23) | -1.433 (0.74) |
| tasa remitidos/detenidos | -0.018 (3.12)** | -0.018 (3.74)** | -0.019 (3.77)** | -0.018 (3.58)** | -0.016 (2.57)* |
| Constant | -31.641 (3.42)** | -31.641 (2.92)** | | | -0.007 (0.35) |

Absolute value of t statistics in parentheses

* significant at 5%; ** significant at 1%

fe: fixed effects estimation

pcse: ols con dummies de depto y panel correction standard error sin autocorrelación residual

pcse_ar: ols con dummies de depto y panel correction standard error con autocorrelación residual homogénea

pcse_ari: ols con dummies de depto y panel correction standard error con autocorrelación residual heterogénea

fd_abond: método generalizado de momentos de Arellano-Bond (especificación en primeras diferencias)

Tabla 5.8. Homicidios

| | fe | pcse | pcse ar | pcse ari | fd abond |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
| var. dependiente (t-1) | 0.047 (0.84) | 0.047 (0.58) | 0.085 (1.05) | 0.085 (1.05) | 0.056 (0.93) |
| (log) densidad de población | -0.067 (1.83) | -0.067 (2.08)* | -0.066 (2.11)* | -0.057 (1.79) | -0.122 (1.16) |
| proporción de Hom. 15-30 años | 0.031 (0.15) | 0.031 (0.15) | 0.014 (0.07) | -0.024 (0.13) | 0.171 (0.74) |
| (log) ing. p/c de los hog. (t) | 0.000 (0.01) | 0.000 (0.01) | 0.000 (0.00) | 0.000 (0.02) | -0.005 (0.25) |
| (log) ing. p/c de los hog. (t-1) | 0.030 (1.89) | 0.030 (1.87) | 0.029 (1.85) | 0.034 (2.23)* | 0.012 (0.59) |

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| ceficiente de gini | 0.065 (0.96) | 0.065 (0.99) | 0.060 (0.93) | 0.080 (1.25) | -0.030 (0.36) |
| proporción hogares s/ocupados | 0.035 (0.56) | 0.035 (0.65) | 0.033 (0.62) | 0.012 (0.23) | 0.113 (1.32) |
| desempleo | 0.052 (0.93) | 0.052 (0.98) | 0.052 (1.01) | 0.039 (0.81) | 0.016 (0.21) |
| proporción pob >18 s/ciclo básico | -0.054 (0.75) | -0.054 (0.76) | -0.055 (0.77) | -0.034 (0.48) | -0.046 (0.56) |
| tasa remitidos/detenidos | 0.000 (1.86) | 0.000 (1.88) | 0.000 (1.82) | 0.000 (2.33)* | 0.000 (1.08) |
| Constant | -0.110 (0.91) | 0.314 (1.24) | | | 0.000 (0.19) |

Absolute value of t statistics in parentheses

* significant at 5%; ** significant at 1%

Tabla 5.9. Lesiones

| | fe | pcse | pcse_ar | pcse_ari | fd_abond |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| var. dependiente (t-1) | 0.601 (12.15)** | 0.601 (7.90)** | 0.582 (7.54)** | 0.558 (7.46)** | 0.622 (10.95)** |
| (log) densidad de población | 5.183 (4.50)** | 5.183 (3.70)** | 5.379 (3.77)** | 5.555 (4.03)** | 6.531 (2.37)* |
| proporción de Hom. 15-30 años | 12.681 (2.28)* | 12.681 (2.43)* | 12.813 (2.46)* | 9.119 (1.82) | 5.995 (1.16) |
| (log) ing. p/c de los hog. (t) | -0.833 (1.68) | -0.833 (1.45) | -0.812 (1.41) | -0.891 (1.62) | -1.159 (2.26)* |
| (log) ing. p/c de los hog. (t-1) | -0.062 (0.14) | -0.062 (0.13) | -0.088 (0.18) | -0.151 (0.32) | -0.104 (0.22) |
| ceficiente de gini | 0.316 (0.17) | 0.316 (0.16) | 0.318 (0.16) | 0.891 (0.50) | 1.357 (0.70) |
| proporción hogares s/ocupados | 0.667 (0.38) | 0.667 (0.40) | 0.730 (0.44) | 0.870 (0.53) | 1.266 (0.66) |
| desempleo | -3.394 (2.19)* | -3.394 (2.22)* | -3.392 (2.18)* | -3.952 (2.58)** | -1.783 (1.16) |
| proporción pob >18 s/ciclo básico | -0.102 (0.05) | -0.102 (0.05) | -0.117 (0.06) | -0.334 (0.17) | -1.998 (1.05) |
| tasa remitidos/detenidos | -0.017 (2.96)** | -0.017 (3.51)** | -0.017 (3.51)** | -0.017 (3.51)** | -0.015 (2.41)* |
| Constant | -33.080 (3.65)** | -33.080 (3.14)** | | | -0.007 (0.33) |

Absolute value of t statistics in parentheses

* significant at 5%; ** significant at 1%

Tabla 5.10. Sexuales

| | fe | pcse | pcse_ar | pcse_ari | fd_abond |
|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| var. dependiente (t-1) | 0.137 (2.27)* | 0.736 (13.12)** | -0.021 (0.15) | 0.140 (0.99) | -0.010 (0.18) |
| (log) densidad de población | 0.272 (1.70) | 1.406 -0.41 | 0.393 (2.06)* | 0.250 (1.07) | -0.132 (0.40) |
| proporción de Hom. 15-30 años | 0.034 (0.04) | -5.777 -0.37 | -0.090 (0.11) | -0.292 (0.39) | -1.261 (1.40) |
| (log) ing. p/c de los hog. (t) | -0.156 | 0.618 | -0.150 | -0.224 | -0.076 |

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | (2.02)* | -0.39 | (2.00)* | (3.41)** | (0.89) |
| (log) ing. p/c de los hog. (t-1) | -0.014 (0.21) | -0.862 -0.6 | -0.045 (0.62) | 0.008 (0.13) | -0.066 (0.86) |
| ceficiente de gini | 0.808 (2.78)** | -5.242 -0.92 | 0.822 (3.00)** | 1.002 (3.86)** | 0.474 (1.46) |
| proporción hogares s/ocupados | 0.539 (1.98)* | -9.225 -1.7 | 0.571 (1.95) | 0.686 (2.82)** | 0.316 (0.99) |
| desempleo | -0.069 (0.28) | 10.295 (2.25)* | -0.106 (0.51) | -0.148 (0.79) | 0.078 (0.25) |
| proporción pob >18 s/ciclo básico | -0.098 (0.31) | 10.973 -1.9 | -0.092 (0.34) | -0.155 (0.63) | 0.116 (0.36) |
| tasa remitidos/detenidos | -0.001 (1.12) | -0.01 -0.31 | -0.001 (1.29) | -0.001 (1.75) | -0.001 (0.93) |
| Constant | 0.754 (1.44) | -8.8 -0.36 | -1.457 (1.10) | 0.000 (1.23) | 0.004 |

Absolute value of t statistics in parentheses

* significant at 5%; ** significant at 1%

Tabla . Faltas

| | fe | pcse | pcse_ar | pcse_ari | fd_abond |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| var. dependiente (t-1) | 0.736 (18.50)** | 0.736 (13.12)** | 0.740 (13.29)** | 0.698 (12.09)** | 0.675 (14.43)** |
| (log) densidad de población | 1.406 (0.44) | 1.406 (0.41) | 1.386 (0.41) | 2.351 (0.75) | 7.098 (0.82) |
| proporción de Hom. 15-30 años | -5.777 (0.33) | -5.777 (0.37) | -5.962 (0.39) | -10.235 (0.70) | 7.594 (0.38) |
| (log) ing. p/c de los hog. (t) | 0.618 (0.40) | 0.618 (0.39) | 0.599 (0.38) | 1.023 (0.66) | -1.029 (0.53) |
| (log) ing. p/c de los hog. (t-1) | -0.862 (0.62) | -0.862 (0.60) | -0.806 (0.56) | -1.534 (1.10) | -0.332 (0.19) |
| ceficiente de gini | -5.242 (0.90) | -5.242 (0.92) | -5.288 (0.93) | -4.914 (0.96) | 5.387 (0.74) |
| proporción hogares s/ocupados | -9.225 (1.63) | -9.225 (1.70) | -9.307 (1.72) | -10.922 (2.10)* | -0.636 (0.09) |
| desempleo | 10.295 (2.12)* | 10.295 (2.25)* | 10.296 (2.26)* | 11.126 (2.49)* | 7.681 (1.22) |
| proporción pob >18 s/ciclo básico | 10.973 (1.69) | 10.973 (1.90) | 10.695 (1.85) | 11.327 (2.13)* | 16.037 (2.28)* |
| tasa remitidos/detenidos | -0.010 (0.31) | -0.010 (0.31) | -0.010 (0.31) | -0.016 (0.53) | -0.060 (1.61) |
| Constant | 0.433 (0.04) | -8.800 (0.36) | -8.801 (0.36) | 0.000 (.) | -0.097 (1.34) |

Absolute value of t statistics in parentheses

* significant at 5%; ** significant at 1%

Tabla 5.11. Resumen de los resultados de las estimaciones de datos de panel

| | Total | Total contra la propiedad | | | | | Total contra la persona | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|---------|-------|----------|------------|-------------------------|-----|-----|--|
| | | Hurtos | Rapiñas | Daños | Lesiones | Homicidios | Sexuales | | | |
| dependencia temporal | +++ | +++ | +++ | +++ | +++ | +++ | +++ | | | |
| (log) densidad de población | | | | --- | +++ | +++ | +++ | | | |
| proporción de Hom. 15-30 años | | | | | | + | + | | | |
| (log) ing. p/c de los hog. (t) | --- | --- | --- | ++ | --- | | | | | |
| ceficiente de gini | +++ | ++ | ++ | + | ++ | | | | | |
| proporción hogares s/ocupados | ++ | ++ | ++ | + | | | | | | |
| desempleo | | | | | | -- | -- | | | |
| proporción pob >18 s/ciclo básico | | | | - | | | | | | |
| tasa remitidos/detenidos | | | | | | --- | --- | | | |
| tasa de denuncias aclaradas | n/c | --- | --- | --- | | n/c | n/c | n/c | n/c | |

Nota: se indica el signo del efecto cuando resulta significativo en al menos 3 estimaciones alternativas (por método)
y siempre que el signo coincida en todas las estimaciones

"+++" y "---" significativo en las 5 estimaciones

"++" y "--" significativo en 4 estimaciones

"+" y "-" significativo en 3 estimaciones

n/c, no considerada

Tabla 5.12. Pruebas de raíz unitaria (ADF)

| Variables | I(.) | Prob* | Retardos |
|-----------------------------------|------|-------|----------|
| desempleo | 1 | 0,620 | 0 |
| (log) ing. cv p/c de los hog. | 1 | 0,440 | 5 |
| tasa remitidos/detenidos | 1 | 0,574 | 0 |
| coeficiente de gini | 1 | 0,710 | 1 |
| proporción pob >18 s/ciclo básico | 0 | 0,032 | 0 |
| delitos totales | 1 | 0,998 | 1 |
| delitos contra las personas | 1 | 0,745 | 3 |
| hurtos | 1 | 0,994 | 1 |
| rapiñas (mdeo) | 1 | 0,754 | 0 |
| daños | 1 | 0,999 | 3 |

Notas: H0: la variable X tiene una raíz unitaria.

* MacKinnon (1996) p-values a una cola.

** Elejido según máximo Akaike.

*** El modelo solo incluye constante

Tabla 5.13. Pruebas de Exclusión

| Variables\Modelo: | Delitos totales | Hurtos | Daños | Rapiñas (Mdeo) (1) |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|--------------------|
| (log) ing. cv p/c de los hog. | 6,85** | 8,21** | 16,91** | 0,90 |
| desempleo | 6,52* | 6,65** | 1,62 | 9,49** |
| coeficiente de gini | 0,27 | 0,19 | 4,91* | 3,47 |
| tasa remitidos/detenidos | 9,46** | 11,31** | 15,03** | 14,87** |
| delitos totales | 7,04** | | | |
| hurtos | | 8,10** | | |
| daños | | | 16,68** | |
| rapiñas | | | | 13,93** |

(1) la prueba de exclusión conjunta de ingreso y gini brinda un $\chi^2=5,1$.

Por tanto, no se rechaza su no significación conjunta.

* rechazo H0 al 5%; ** al 1%

Tabla 5.14. Pruebas de Cointegración

No. of CEs: Selected (5% level) Number of Cointegrating Relations by Model (columns)

| Data Trend: | None | None | Linear | Linear | Quadratic |
|-------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | No Intercept | Intercept | Intercept | Intercept | Intercept |
| | No Trend | No Trend | No Trend | Trend | Trend |

Sample: 1986:1 2005:4

Included observations: 71

Series: daños, (log) ing. cv p/c de los hog., coeficiente de gini, tasa remitidos/detenidos

Lags interval: 1 to 2

| | | | | | |
|---------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Trace | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Max-Eig | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Sample: 1986:1 2005:4

Included observations: 71

Series: total de delitos, (log) ing. cv p/c de los hog., tasa remitidos/detenidos, desempleo

| | | | | | |
|---------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Trace | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Max-Eig | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Sample: 1986:1 2005:4

Included observations: 71

Series: hurtos, (log) ing. cv p/c de los hog., tasa remitidos/detenidos, desempleo

| | | | | | |
|---------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Trace | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Max-Eig | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

Sample: 1986:1 2005:4

Included observations: 74

Series: rapiñas (mdeo.), tasa remitidos/detenidos, desempleo

| | | | | | |
|---------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Trace | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Max-Eig | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

Sample: 1986:1 2005:4

Included observations: 71

Series: delitos contra las personas, (log) ing. cv p/c de los hog., tasa remitidos/detenidos, desempleo, gini

| | | | | | |
|---------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Trace | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Max-Eig | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Nota: si incluimos todas las variables “independientes” a los efectos de la prueba de cointegración con la variable hurtos las pruebas indican la inexistencia de relación de cointegración.

Tabla 5.15. Ecuaciones de cointegración

| Variables\Modelo: | Delitos totales | Hurtos | Daños | Rapiñas (Mdeo) (1) |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|------------|--------------------|
| (log) ing. cv p/c de los hog. | -6,43 | -5,60 | -0,76 | - |
| (desvío estándar) | (-0,78)** | (-0,56)** | (-0,058)** | |
| desempleo | 35,45 | 23,82 | - | 9,41 |
| | (4,26)** | (3,04)** | | (1,04)** |
| ceficiente de gini | - | - | 6,62 | - |
| | | | (0,58)** | |
| tasa remitidos/detenidos | -34,33 | -27,55 | -2,31 | -3,00 |
| | (-3,55)** | (-2,52)** | (-0,29)** | (-0,63)** |
| C | 63,56 | 54,82 | 4,62 | 0,22 |
| | (7,00)** | (4,97)** | (0,56)** | (0,20) |

* significativo al 5%; ** al 1%

Nota: la estimación se realizó asumiendo la inexistencia de tendencia y constante solo en la relación de cointegración, caso 2 de la tabla 5.13.

Tabla 5.16. Pruebas de exogeneidad

| Modelo\Variables: | Delito y tasa remitidos/detenidos | Delito | Tasa de remitidos/procesados |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|
| Delitos totales | 9,19* | 0,01 | 7,70** |
| Hurtos | 9,61** | 0,72 | 9,14** |
| Daños | 15,07** | 8,19** | 2,15 |
| Rapiñas (Mdeo) | 9,83** | 9,83** | 0,03 |

* rechazo H0 al 5%; ** al 1%

Tabla 5.17. Modelo ADL para Delitos contra las personas

| Variables | Delitos contra la persona |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| ΔDelitos contra la persona(-1) | -0,487 |
| (desvío estándar) | (0,117)** |
| ΔDelitos contra la persona(-2) | -0,738 |
| | (0,098) ** |
| ΔDelitos contra la persona(-3) | -0,294 |
| | (0,119)* |
| proporción pob>18 s/ciclo básico(-2) | -1,266 |
| | (0,509)* |
| constante | 0,613 |
| | (0,236)* |
| R ² ajustado | 0,45 |
| Desvío estándar de la regresión | 0,069 |
| Normalidad (prob.) | 0,46 |

No Autocorrelación (prob.) (1) 0.66
Nota: (1) LM test con 2 rezagos.